

# Formula Sheet for Physics 1118 Diagnostic Test

## Physical Constants

$$g = 9.81 \text{ m/s}^2 \quad k = 9.0 \times 10^9 \text{ Nm}^2/\text{C}^2 \quad \pi = 3.141592\dots$$

$$\text{density of water} = 1.00 \times 10^3 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

$$\text{specific heat capacity of water} = 4.18 \times 10^3 \text{ J/(kg} \cdot \text{ }^\circ\text{C)}$$

$$\text{speed of sound in air} = 3.40 \times 10^2 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\text{speed of light} = 3.00 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$$

## Equations

$$A_x = A \cos \theta \quad A_y = A \sin \theta \quad R = \sqrt{R_x^2 + R_y^2} \quad \sum F_x = 0 \quad \sum F_y = 0$$

$$F = kx \quad \tan \alpha = \frac{R_y}{R_x} \quad v = \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta t} \quad a = \frac{\Delta v}{\Delta t} \quad v = v_0 + at$$

$$x = v_0 t + \frac{at^2}{2} \quad v^2 = v_0^2 + 2ax \quad F_n = ma \quad w = mg \quad p = mv$$

$$m_1 v_1 + m_2 v_2 = m_1 u_1 + m_2 u_2 \quad F \Delta t = \Delta P \quad W = F \cos \theta x$$

$$PE = mgh \quad KE = \frac{mv^2}{2} \quad E = PE + KE \quad W_{nc} = \Delta PE + \Delta KE$$

$$PE_{\text{spring}} = \frac{1}{2} kx^2 \quad P = \frac{W}{t} \quad Q = cm \Delta T \quad \Delta U = Q - W$$

$$\mu = \frac{m}{L} \quad \rho = \frac{m}{V} \quad P = \frac{F}{A} \quad P = \rho gh \quad F_B = \rho g V$$

$$v = f \lambda \quad v = \sqrt{\frac{F_T}{\mu}} \quad f_{\text{closed}} = \frac{nv}{2L} \quad f_{\text{open 1 end}} = \frac{nv}{4L} \quad \frac{\sin i}{\sin r} = \frac{n_2}{n_1} \quad n = \frac{c}{v}$$

$$\frac{1}{f} = \frac{1}{d_o} + \frac{1}{d_i} \quad m = \frac{h_i}{h_o} = \frac{-d_i}{d_o} \quad F_c = \frac{k q_1 q_2}{r^2} \quad E = \frac{F}{q_0} \quad V = k \frac{q}{r}$$

$$\Delta V = \frac{\Delta PE}{q_0} \quad I = \frac{q}{t} \quad R = \frac{V}{I} \quad V_{ab} = \text{emf} - Ir \quad \rho = \frac{RA}{L} \quad P = IV \quad P = I^2 R$$

$$R_s = R_1 + R_2 + R_3 + \dots$$

$$\frac{1}{R_p} = \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} + \frac{1}{R_3} + \dots$$